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#### Financial Performance

#### Size Profile, LTM Financials, Forward Estimates

(USD in millions, except per share data)

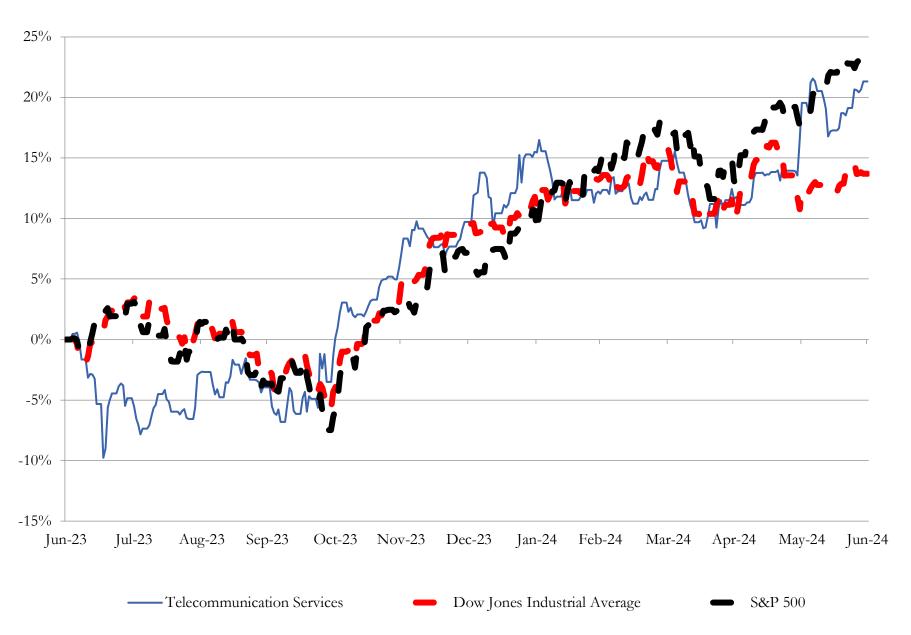
|  |        | Size Profile      |                      |           |                 | LTM Operating Data |               | Forward Estimates    |                     |
|--|--------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Company Name                               | Ticker | Price at 06/30/24 | % of 52<br>Week High | TEV       | Total<br>Assets | LTM<br>Revenue     | LTM<br>EBITDA | 2024 Est.<br>Revenue | 2024 Est.<br>EBITDA |
| Telecommunication Services                 |        |                   |                      |           |                 |                    |               |                      |                     |
| Verizon Communications Inc.                | VZ     | \$41.24           | 95.0%                | \$347,822 | \$379,146       | \$134,243          | \$48,111      | \$135,166            | \$48,774            |
| T-Mobile US, Inc.                          | TMUS   | \$176.18          | 96.4%                | \$336,116 | \$208,557       | \$79,096           | \$29,989      | \$80,833             | \$31,702            |
| AT&T Inc.                                  | T      | \$19.11           | 99.9%                | \$301,782 | \$398,026       | \$122,197          | \$42,101      | \$122,695            | \$44,677            |
| Lumen Technologies, Inc.                   | LUMN   | \$1.10            | 47.0%                | \$22,107  | \$32,943        | \$13,716           | \$3,490       | \$12,971             | \$3,916             |
| Frontier Communications Parent, Inc.       | FYBR   | \$26.18           | 95.5%                | \$16,965  | \$20,194        | \$5,804            | \$2,190       | \$5,856              | \$2,236             |
| Telephone and Data Systems, Inc.           | TDS    | \$20.73           | 88.8%                | \$9,061   | \$13,872        | \$5,090            | \$1,135       | \$4,981              | \$1,310             |
| United States Cellular Corporation         | USM    | \$55.82           | 92.8%                | \$8,180   | \$10,639        | \$3,841            | \$841         | \$3,783              | \$997               |
| Iridium Communications Inc.                | IRDM   | \$26.62           | 43.0%                | \$4,790   | \$2,718         | \$797              | \$436         | \$814                | \$464               |
| Cogent Communications Holdings, Inc.       | CCOI   | \$56.44           | 65.6%                | \$5,288   | \$3,344         | \$999              | \$109         | \$1,048              | \$350               |
| Consolidated Communications Holdings, Inc. | CNSL   | \$4.40            | 94.6%                | \$3,230   | \$3,610         | \$1,102            | \$265         | \$1,088              | \$345               |
| ATN International, Inc.                    | ATNI   | \$22.80           | 57.2%                | \$1,169   | \$1,772         | \$760              | \$181         | \$743                | \$191               |
| Shenandoah Telecommunications Company      | SHEN   | \$16.33           | 64.0%                | \$1,047   | \$1,656         | \$309              | \$82          | \$336                | \$95                |
|  |        |                   |                      |           |                 |                    |               |                      |                     |

# **Valuation Metrics**Return Profile, Trading Multiples

|  |        | Return Profile      |                     |                   |                  |                  |           | Trading Multiples    |                     |
|--|--------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Company Name                               | Ticker | Return<br>on Assets | Return<br>on Equity | Revenue<br>Growth | EBITDA<br>Margin | EBITDA<br>Growth | 5-yr Beta | TEV / LTM<br>Revenue | TEV / LTM<br>EBITDA |
| Telecommunication Services                 |        |                     |                     |                   |                  |                  |           |                      |                     |
| Verizon Communications Inc.                | VZ     | 5.0%                | 12.1%               | -0.6%             | 35.8%            | 0.0%             | 0.4x      | 2.6x                 | 7.2x                |
| T-Mobile US, Inc.                          | TMUS   | 5.0%                | 14.7%               | 0.7%              | 37.9%            | 6.3%             | 0.5x      | 4.2x                 | 11.2x               |
| AT&T Inc.                                  | T      | 4.0%                | 11.8%               | 0.6%              | 34.5%            | -0.4%            | 0.7x      | 2.5x                 | 7.2x                |
| Lumen Technologies, Inc.                   | LUMN   | 0.9%                | -150.2%             | -12.0%            | 25.4%            | -32.4%           | 1.1x      | 1.6x                 | 6.3x                |
| Frontier Communications Parent, Inc.       | FYBR   | 2.1%                | -1.8%               | 0.6%              | 37.7%            | -8.3%            | 1.1x      | 2.9x                 | 7.7x                |
| Telephone and Data Systems, Inc.           | TDS    | 0.9%                | -7.2%               | -4.3%             | 22.3%            | 14.9%            | 0.9x      | 1.8x                 | 8.0x                |
| United States Cellular Corporation         | USM    | 1.1%                | 1.7%                | -5.7%             | 21.9%            | 15.2%            | 0.5x      | 2.1x                 | 9.7x                |
| Iridium Communications Inc.                | IRDM   | 4.7%                | 9.9%                | 2.7%              | 54.6%            | 24.8%            | 0.7x      | 6.0x                 | 11.0x               |
| Cogent Communications Holdings, Inc.       | CCOI   | -3.7%               | 9.6%                | 48.7%             | 10.9%            | -36.9%           | 0.4x      | 5.3x                 | 48.4x               |
| Consolidated Communications Holdings, Inc. | CNSL   | -0.9%               | -24.4%              | -3.6%             | 24.1%            | -11.9%           | 1.0x      | 2.9x                 | 12.2x               |
| ATN International, Inc.                    | ATNI   | 1.2%                | -1.0%               | 1.8%              | 23.9%            | 5.2%             | 0.6x      | 1.5x                 | 6.4x                |
| Shenandoah Telecommunications Company      | SHEN   | 0.2%                | -1.0%               | 14.0%             | 26.6%            | 17.0%            | 0.7x      | 3.4x                 | 12.8x               |
|  | Mean   | 1.7%                | -10.5%              | 3.6%              | 29.6%            | -0.5%            | 0.7x      | 3.1x                 | 12.3x               |
| Source: Capital IQ                         | Median | 1.1%                | 0.3%                | 0.6%              | 26.0%            | 2.6%             | 0.7x      | 2.8x                 | 8.9x                |

## LTM Equity Performance

Major Indexes



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# Recent M&A Activity

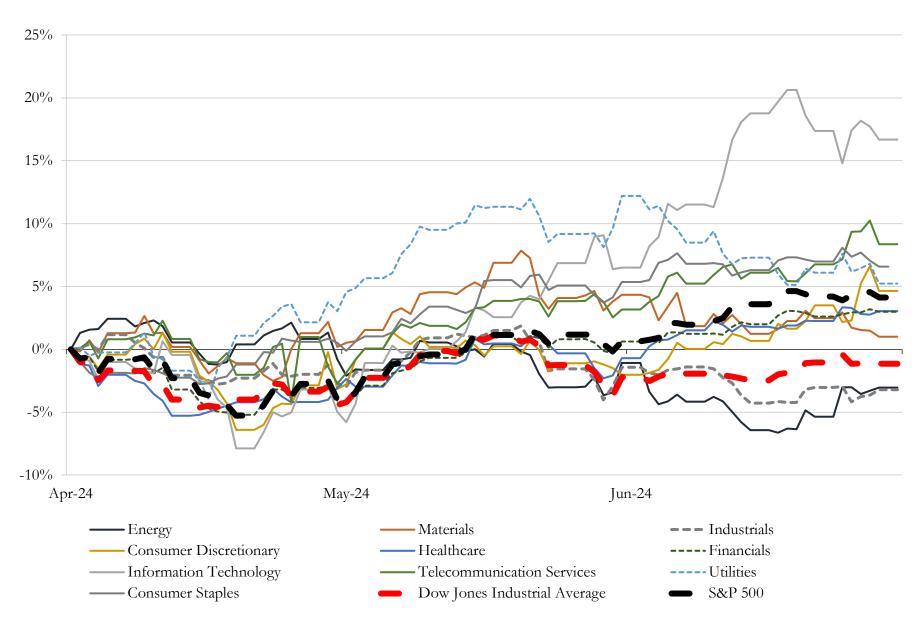
## Last Twelve (12) Months as of June 30, 2024

(USD in millions)

| Close Date | Target  | Acquirer   | Implied TEV |
|------------|---|--|-------------|
| Dec-23     | DISH Network Corporation  | EchoStar Corporation   | \$25,111    |
| May-24     | Kaena Corporation   | T-Mobile US, Inc.  | \$1,350     |
| Apr-24     | Contracts of Arizona executives, coaches and players of IceArizona Hockey | Smith Entertainment Group                                      | \$1,200     |
| Jun-24     | The Gearbox Entertainment Company, Inc.                                   | Take-Two Interactive Software, Inc.                            | \$454       |
| Nov-23     | H Code Media, Inc.  | Ariel Alternatives, LLC; Project Black, LP                     | \$400       |
| Jan-24     | QuintEvents, LLC  | Formula One Group  | \$313       |
| Jun-24     | AdTheorent Holding Company, Inc.  | Cadent, LLC  | \$262       |
| Dec-23     | Tahoe Network Infrastructure LLC  | Basalt Infrastructure Partners LLP                             | \$235       |
| Apr-24     | Substantially all of the assets of Estrella Broadcasting, Inc.            | MediaCo Operations LLC   | \$197       |
| Feb-24     | Certain assets related to the business of Complex Media, Inc.             | Commerce Media Holdings LLC                                    | \$173       |
| Apr-24     | Satelles, Inc.  | Iridium Communications Inc.                                    | \$155       |
| Feb-24     | Broadcast Music, Inc.   | New Mountain Capital, L.L.C.; CapitalG Management Company, LLC | \$110       |
| Jan-24     | Waypoint/Marlin Connections/Primeline/CSSI Culinary/Ettros/Halverson      | KeyImpact Sales & Systems, Inc.                                | \$100       |
| Feb-24     | Kongregate Inc.   | Monumental, LLC  | \$83        |
| May-24     | Business of The Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc.               | Bloomsbury Publishing Plc                                      | \$76        |
| Jun-24     | UNTITLED entertainment, LLC   | TPG Inc.   | \$74        |
| May-24     | Consolidated Communications of Comerco Company                            | Palisade Americas Management LLC                               | \$73        |
| Jun-24     | Seattle Reign LLC   | The Carlyle Group Inc.; Seattle Sounders LLC                   | \$58        |
| May-24     | Adlucent LLC  | BarkleyOKRP  | \$43        |
| Nov-23     | Substantially all of the assets of S44 LLC                                | PopReach Corporation   | \$40        |
| Feb-24     | Lambert Global, LLC   | Llorente & Cuenca, S.A.  | \$26        |
| Jan-24     | Fantasy Sports and Sports Game Development Business Units of SharpLink    | RSports Interactive, Inc.                                      | \$23        |
| Jan-24     | Youfood Group Inc.  | Fresh2 Technology Inc.   | \$20        |
| Jan-24     | Hotel Interactive, Inc.   | Connecting Point Marketing Group, Inc.                         | \$13        |
| Feb-24     | Certain Assets of Streaming TVEE, Inc.                                    | Bravo Multinational Incorporated                               | \$10        |
| Feb-24     | Research Square AJE LLC   | MPS North America LLC  | \$8         |
| Apr-24     | High Stakes LLC   | Infinite Reality, Inc.   | \$8         |
| Jan-24     | Certain Assets of BestCompany   | Modernize, Inc.  | \$8         |
| Jun-24     | WBOZ, WFFH and WFFI   | Educational Media Foundation                                   | \$7         |
| Dec-23     | HSP EPI Acquisition, LLC  | Kigo, LLC  | \$6         |
|            |   |  |             |

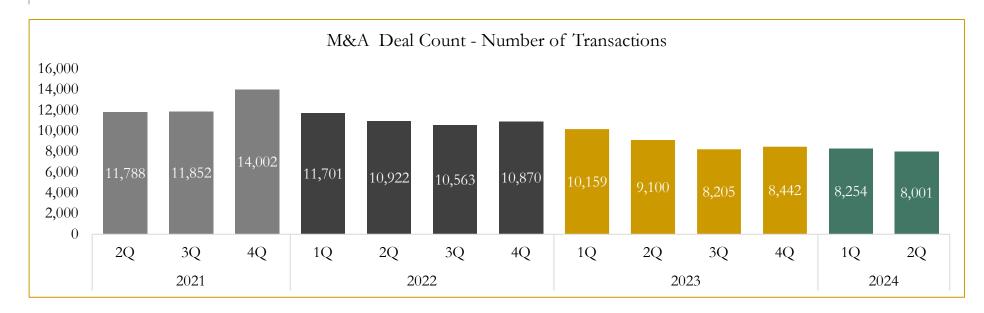
### Change in Market Capitalization by Sector

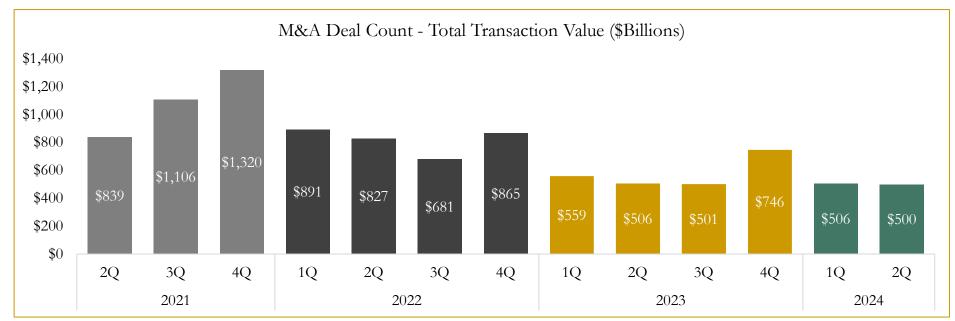
Last Three (3) Months as of June 30, 2024



#### **M&A Deal Flow Statistics**

Last Three (3) Years as of June 30, 2024





# 7 Houlihan Capital About Us

Houlihan Capital is a leading, solutions-driven valuation, financial advisory and investment banking firm. We pride ourselves on being thought leaders in an ever-changing landscape.

Houlihan Capital is SOC-compliant, a FINRA and SIPC member and committed to the highest levels of professional ethics and standards.

#### Valuation & Financial Advisory

- Portfolio Valuation (ASC 820)
- Complex & Illiquid Securities (Level 3)
- Cryptoasset /Blockchain Valuations
  - Locked Token Valuations
- Enterprise Valuations
- Fairness & Solvency Opinions
  - o SPAC Fairness
- Estate & Gift Valuations
- Purchase Price Allocation (ASC 805)
- Goodwill Impairment Testing (ASC 350)
- Stock-based Compensation (ASC 718, IRC 409A)

#### **Investment Banking**

- Mergers & Acquisitions
  - o Sell-Side Advisory
  - o Sale of Minority Ownership Positions
  - o Leveraged Buyouts
  - o Majority Recapitalizations
  - o Corporate Divestitures
- Corporate Financial Services
  - Financial Modeling
  - Investor Presentation
  - Valuation Analysis
  - Strategic Advisory

For questions or inquiries regarding our services, please contact:

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